



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়
VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY
Question Paper

B.A. Honours Examinations 2021

(Under CBCS Pattern)

Semester - VI

Subject : PHILOSOPHY

Paper : C 13-T

Nyaya Logic & Etistemology-II

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 Hours

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

Answer any **four** questions :

4 × 15 = 60

1. Give a detailed account of *Parāmarśa* following *Annambhatta*. What is the Role of *Parāmarśa* in *Anumiti* ? 10+5
2. (a) Explain the definition of *Īyāpti* as given in *Dipika*.
(b) How is *Īyāptigraha* Possible ? 7+8
3. (a) Distinguish between *Svārthānumāna* and *Parārthānumāna*.
(b) Explain the structure of *Parārthānumāna* and the necessity of each *avayava*. 5+10

4. (a) What is *Liᅅga* ?
- (b) Discuss the three types of *Liᅅga* following Tarkasamgraha. 3+12
5. (a) What is *hetvābhāsa* ?
- (b) Explain and illustrate the different kinds of *Asiddha hetvābhāsa*. 5+10
6. (a) What is *Upamāna* ?
- (b) Explain and illustrate the *lakᅣaᅇa* of *upamiti* as given in Tarkasamgraha. 3+12
7. Explain *ākāᅅksā*, *yogyta*, *tātparya* and *sannidhi* as the conditions of *s'ābdabodha* or *vākārthajñānā*. 15
8. What is *arthāpatti* ? Why does Annambhatta refuse to accept *arthāpatti* as a distinct source of *pramāna* ? 3+12
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